

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 8-K**

**CURRENT REPORT  
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)  
of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): September 4, 2024**

**Couchbase, Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**  
(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation)

**001-40601**  
(Commission  
File Number)

**26-3576987**  
(IRS Employer  
Identification No.)

**3250 Olcott Street Santa Clara, California 95054**  
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

**(650) 417-7500**  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

**Not Applicable**  
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
<b>Common stock, \$0.00001 par value per share</b>	BASE	<b>Nasdaq Global Select Market</b>

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

**Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.**

On September 4, 2024, Couchbase, Inc. (the “Company”) issued a press release announcing its financial results for the fiscal second quarter ended July 31, 2024. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information contained in this Item 2.02 and in Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing made by the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filings, unless expressly incorporated by specific reference in such filing.

**Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.**

(d) Exhibits.

<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
99.1	<a href="#">Press Release issued by Couchbase, Inc. dated September 4, 2024.</a>
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

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**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

COUCHBASE, INC.

/s/ GREG HENRY

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By: Greg Henry

Title: Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)

Date: September 4, 2024



## Couchbase Announces Second Quarter Fiscal 2025 Financial Results

**Santa Clara, Calif., - September 4, 2024** – [Couchbase, Inc.](#) (NASDAQ: BASE), the cloud database platform company, today announced financial results for its second quarter ended July 31, 2024.

“I’m pleased with our hard work and execution in the quarter,” said Matt Cain, Chair, President and CEO of Couchbase. “We delivered revenue and operating loss results that exceeded the high end of our outlook, generated strong new business and new logos, and saw a meaningful increase in our Capella mix. I remain highly confident in our outlook and ability to achieve our objectives in fiscal 2025.”

### Second Quarter Fiscal 2025 Financial Highlights

- **Revenue:** Total revenue for the quarter was \$51.6 million, an increase of 20% year-over-year. Subscription revenue for the quarter was \$49.3 million, an increase of 20% year-over-year.
- **Annual recurring revenue (ARR):** Total ARR as of July 31, 2024 was \$214.0 million, an increase of 18% year-over-year, or 19% on a constant currency basis. See the section titled “Key Business Metrics” below for details.
- **Gross margin:** Gross margin for the quarter was 87.5%, compared to 86.3% for the second quarter of fiscal 2024. Non-GAAP gross margin for the quarter was 88.3%, compared to 87.2% for the second quarter of fiscal 2024. See the section titled “Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures” and the tables titled “Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Results” below for details.
- **Loss from operations:** Loss from operations for the quarter was \$21.0 million, compared to \$21.9 million for the second quarter of fiscal 2024. Non-GAAP operating loss for the quarter was \$4.1 million, compared to \$9.2 million for the second quarter of fiscal 2024.
- **Cash flow:** Cash flow used in operating activities for the quarter was \$4.9 million, compared to cash flow used in operating activities of \$0.5 million in the second quarter of fiscal 2024. Capital expenditures were \$1.0 million during the quarter, leading to negative free cash flow of \$5.9 million, compared to negative free cash flow of \$1.6 million in the second quarter of fiscal 2024.
- **Remaining performance obligations (RPO):** RPO as of July 31, 2024 was \$215.8 million, an increase of 27% year-over-year.

### Recent Business Highlights

- Announced the general availability of Capella Columnar, an exciting milestone for Couchbase with strong uptake and positive feedback from early adopters across various industries. Columnar helps organizations streamline the development of adaptive applications by enabling real-time data analysis alongside operational workloads within a single database platform.

- Announced the general availability of Couchbase Mobile with vector search, which makes it possible for businesses to offer similarity and hybrid search in their applications on mobile and at the edge. With Capella Columnar and vector search capabilities in one cloud database platform, Couchbase helps businesses reduce cost and simplify operations, while enabling developers to create trustworthy adaptive applications.
- Introduced Capella Free Tier, a workspace which empowers developers to work faster by enabling the development of next generation, production-ready applications on Couchbase. Developers now have the access and convenience they need to build on applications without worrying about an end date.
- Announced the appointment of Josh Harbert as senior vice president and chief marketing officer. In this role, Harbert will lead all marketing and sales development efforts, driving brand momentum, demand creation, market leadership and growth initiatives. He brings over 20 years' experience in the enterprise software industry and a proven track record of accelerating growth and achieving strategic outcomes in both private and public companies.

## Financial Outlook

For the third quarter and full year of fiscal 2025, Couchbase expects:

	<u>Q3 FY2025 Outlook</u>	<u>FY2025 Outlook</u>
Total Revenue	\$50.3-51.1 million	\$205.1-209.1 million
Total ARR	\$218.5-221.5 million	\$235.5-240.5 million
Non-GAAP Operating Loss	\$5.5-4.5 million	\$24.5-19.5 million

The guidance provided above is based on several assumptions that are subject to change and many of which are outside our control. If actual results vary from these assumptions, our expectations may change. There can be no assurance that we will achieve these results.

Couchbase is not able, at this time, to provide GAAP targets for operating loss for the third quarter or full year of fiscal 2025 because of the difficulty of estimating certain items excluded from non-GAAP operating loss that cannot be reasonably predicted, such as charges related to stock-based compensation expense. The effect of these excluded items may be significant.

## Conference Call Information

Couchbase will host a live webcast at 1:30 p.m. Pacific Time (or 4:30 p.m. Eastern Time) on Wednesday, September 4, 2024, to discuss its financial results and business highlights. The conference call can be accessed by dialing 877-407-8029 from the United States, or +1 201-689-8029 from international locations. The live webcast and a webcast replay can be accessed from the investor relations page of Couchbase's website at [investors.couchbase.com](https://investors.couchbase.com).

## About Couchbase

Modern customer experiences need a flexible database platform that can power applications spanning from cloud to edge and everything in between. Couchbase's mission is to simplify how developers and architects develop, deploy and run modern applications wherever they are. We have reimagined the database with our fast, flexible and affordable cloud database platform Couchbase Capella, allowing organizations to quickly build applications that deliver premium experiences to their customers – all with best-in-class price performance. 30% of the Fortune 100 trust Couchbase to power their modern applications. For more information, visit [www.couchbase.com](http://www.couchbase.com) and follow us on X (formerly Twitter) @couchbase.

Couchbase has used, and intends to continue using, its investor relations website and the corporate blog at [blog.couchbase.com](http://blog.couchbase.com) to disclose material non-public information and to comply with its disclosure obligations under Regulation FD. Accordingly, you should monitor our investor relations website and the corporate blog in addition to following our press releases, SEC filings and public conference calls and webcasts.

## Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our financial information presented in accordance with GAAP, we believe certain non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors in evaluating our operating performance. We use certain non-GAAP financial measures, collectively, to evaluate our ongoing operations and for internal planning and forecasting purposes. We believe that non-GAAP financial measures, when taken together with the corresponding GAAP financial measures, may be helpful to investors because they provide consistency and comparability with past financial performance and meaningful supplemental information regarding our performance by excluding certain items that may not be indicative of our business, results of operations or outlook. Non-GAAP financial measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only, have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP, and may be different from similarly-titled non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. In addition, other companies, including companies in our industry, may calculate similarly-titled non-GAAP financial measures differently or may use other measures to evaluate their performance, all of which could reduce the usefulness of our non-GAAP financial measures as tools for comparison. Investors are encouraged to review the related GAAP financial measures and the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures (provided in the financial statement tables included in this press release), and not to rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.

***Non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating loss, non-GAAP operating margin, non-GAAP net loss and non-GAAP net loss per share:*** We define these non-GAAP financial measures as their respective GAAP measures, excluding expenses related to stock-based compensation expense, employer payroll taxes on employee stock transactions, restructuring charges and impairment of capitalized internal-use software. We use these non-GAAP financial measures in conjunction with GAAP measures to assess our performance, including in the preparation of our annual operating budget and quarterly forecasts, to evaluate the effectiveness of our business strategies and to communicate with our board of directors concerning our financial performance.

For the fourth quarter of fiscal 2024, we excluded the impairment of capitalized internal-use software, a non-cash operating expense, from our non-GAAP results as it is not reflective of ongoing operating results. This impairment charge related to certain previously capitalized internal-use software that we determined would no longer be placed into service. Prior period non-GAAP financial measures have not been adjusted to reflect this change as we did not incur impairment of capitalized internal-use software in any prior period presented.

**Free cash flow:** We define free cash flow as cash used in operating activities less additions to property and equipment, which includes capitalized internal-use software costs. We believe free cash flow is a useful indicator of liquidity that provides our management, board of directors and investors with information about our future ability to generate or use cash to enhance the strength of our balance sheet and further invest in our business and pursue potential strategic initiatives.

Please see the reconciliation tables at the end of this press release for the reconciliation of GAAP and non-GAAP results.

## **Key Business Metrics**

We review a number of operating and financial metrics, including ARR, to evaluate our business, measure our performance, identify trends affecting our business, formulate business plans and make strategic decisions.

We define ARR as of a given date as the annualized recurring revenue that we would contractually receive from our customers in the month ending 12 months following such date. Based on historical experience with customers, we assume all contracts will be renewed at the same levels unless we receive notification of non-renewal and are no longer in negotiations prior to the measurement date. For Capella products, ARR in a customer's initial year is calculated as the greater of: (i) initial year contract revenue as described above or (ii) annualized prior 90 days of actual consumption; and ARR for subsequent years is calculated with method (ii). ARR excludes services revenue.

Prior to fiscal 2025, ARR excluded on-demand revenue and, for Capella products in a customer's initial year, ARR was calculated solely on the basis of initial year contract revenue. The reason for these changes is to better reflect ARR where usage rates or timing of purchases may be uneven and to better align with how ARR is used to measure the performance of the business. ARR for prior periods has not been adjusted to reflect this change as it is not material to any period previously presented.

ARR should be viewed independently of revenue, and does not represent our revenue under GAAP on an annualized basis, as it is an operating metric that can be impacted by contract start and end dates and renewal dates. ARR is not intended to be a replacement for forecasts of revenue. Although we seek to increase ARR as part of our strategy of targeting large enterprise customers, this metric may fluctuate from period to period based on our ability to acquire new customers, expand within our existing customers and consumption dynamics. We believe that ARR is an important indicator of the growth and performance of our business.

We also attempt to represent the changes in the underlying business operations by eliminating fluctuations caused by changes in foreign currency exchange rates within the current period. We calculate constant currency growth rates by applying the applicable prior period exchange rates to current period results.



## **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains “forward-looking” statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that are based on management’s beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to management. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, quotations of management, the section titled “Financial Outlook” above and statements about Couchbase’s market position, strategies and potential market opportunities. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or our future financial or operating performance. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts and, in some cases, can be identified by terms such as “anticipate,” “expect,” “intend,” “plan,” “believe,” “continue,” “could,” “potential,” “remain,” “may,” “might,” “will,” “would” or similar expressions and the negatives of those terms. However, not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, including factors beyond our control, which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. These risks include, but are not limited to: our history of net losses and ability to achieve or maintain profitability in the future; our ability to continue to grow on pace with historical rates; our ability to manage our growth effectively; intense competition and our ability to compete effectively; cost-effectively acquiring new customers or obtaining renewals, upgrades or expansions from our existing customers; the market for our products and services being highly competitive and evolving, and our future success depending on the growth and expansion of this market; our ability to innovate in response to changing customer needs, new technologies or other market requirements, including new capabilities, programs and partnerships and their impact on our customers and our business; our limited operating history, which makes it difficult to predict our future results of operations; the significant fluctuation of our future results of operations and ability to meet the expectations of analysts or investors; our significant reliance on revenue from subscriptions, which may decline and, the recognition of a significant portion of revenue from subscriptions over the term of the relevant subscription period, which means downturns or upturns in sales are not immediately reflected in full in our results of operations; and the impact of geopolitical and macroeconomic factors. Further information on risks that could cause actual results to differ materially from forecasted results are included in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission that we may file from time to time, including those more fully described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2024. Additional information will be made available in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended July 31, 2024 that will be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which should be read in conjunction with this press release and the financial results included herein. Any forward-looking statements contained in this press release are based on assumptions that we believe to be reasonable as of this date. Except as required by law, we assume no obligation to update these forward-looking statements, or to update the reasons if actual results differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements.

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**Couchbase, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations**  
*(in thousands, except per share data)*  
*(unaudited)*

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Revenue:</b>				
License	\$ 5,242	\$ 4,798	\$ 12,101	\$ 9,741
Support and other	44,051	36,156	86,230	69,755
Total subscription revenue	49,293	40,954	98,331	79,496
Services	2,296	2,185	4,585	4,639
Total revenue	51,589	43,139	102,916	84,135
<b>Cost of revenue:</b>				
Subscription <sup>(1)</sup>	4,455	3,845	8,412	7,518
Services <sup>(1)</sup>	2,008	2,064	3,733	4,313
Total cost of revenue	6,463	5,909	12,145	11,831
Gross profit	45,126	37,230	90,771	72,304
<b>Operating expenses:</b>				
Research and development <sup>(1)</sup>	17,370	16,292	35,217	31,675
Sales and marketing <sup>(1)</sup>	36,168	32,348	73,923	64,901
General and administrative <sup>(1)</sup>	12,636	10,459	25,219	20,084
Restructuring <sup>(1)</sup>	—	—	—	46
Total operating expenses	66,174	59,099	134,359	116,706
Loss from operations	(21,048)	(21,869)	(43,588)	(44,402)
Interest expense	(29)	(18)	(29)	(43)
Other income, net	1,741	1,255	3,272	2,688
Loss before income taxes	(19,336)	(20,632)	(40,345)	(41,757)
Provision for income taxes	559	19	545	769
Net loss	\$ (19,895)	\$ (20,651)	\$ (40,890)	\$ (42,526)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (0.39)	\$ (0.44)	\$ (0.81)	\$ (0.92)
Weighted-average shares used in computing net loss per share, basic and diluted	50,822	46,714	50,311	46,285

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes stock-based compensation expense as follows:

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cost of revenue—subscription	\$ 301	\$ 236	\$ 567	\$ 429
Cost of revenue—services	109	149	250	294
Research and development	4,214	3,614	8,207	6,382
Sales and marketing	6,162	4,032	11,385	7,273
General and administrative	5,370	4,086	10,374	7,014
Restructuring	—	—	—	1
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 16,156	\$ 12,117	\$ 30,783	\$ 21,393

**Couchbase, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets**  
*(in thousands)*  
*(unaudited)*

	<b>As of July 31, 2024</b>	<b>As of January 31, 2024</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 62,607	\$ 41,351
Short-term investments	93,526	112,281
Accounts receivable, net	31,263	44,848
Deferred commissions	13,187	15,421
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	10,092	10,385
Total current assets	210,675	224,286
Property and equipment, net	7,053	5,327
Operating lease right-of-use assets	3,497	4,848
Deferred commissions, noncurrent	13,603	11,400
Other assets	1,119	1,891
Total assets	\$ 235,947	\$ 247,752
<b>Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</b>		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 5,031	\$ 4,865
Accrued compensation and benefits	14,123	18,116
Other accrued expenses	3,373	4,581
Operating lease liabilities	2,670	3,208
Deferred revenue	81,906	81,736
Total current liabilities	107,103	112,506
Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent	1,170	2,078
Deferred revenue, noncurrent	1,031	2,747
Total liabilities	109,304	117,331
Stockholders' equity		
Preferred stock	—	—
Common stock	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	658,165	621,024
Accumulated other comprehensive income	27	56
Accumulated deficit	(531,549)	(490,659)
Total stockholders' equity	126,643	130,421
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 235,947	\$ 247,752

**Couchbase, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**  
*(in thousands)*  
*(unaudited)*

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>				
Net loss	\$ (19,895)	\$ (20,651)	\$ (40,890)	\$ (42,526)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities				
Depreciation and amortization	363	745	763	1,635
Stock-based compensation, net of amounts capitalized	16,156	12,117	30,783	21,393
Amortization of deferred commissions	4,184	4,702	8,280	9,242
Non-cash lease expense	765	776	1,530	1,548
Foreign currency transaction losses (gains)	8	249	291	165
Other	(589)	(1,030)	(1,413)	(1,776)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Accounts receivable	3,130	9,811	13,295	7,537
Deferred commissions	(5,179)	(4,322)	(8,249)	(9,146)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	412	(1,523)	443	(118)
Accounts payable	938	(3,713)	146	1,745
Accrued compensation and benefits	5,188	2,306	(3,991)	(1,754)
Other Accrued Expenses	(294)	(615)	(1,107)	(1,871)
Operating lease liabilities	(782)	(897)	(1,625)	(1,723)
Deferred revenue	(9,255)	1,526	(1,547)	7,949
Net cash used in operating activities	(4,850)	(519)	(3,291)	(7,700)
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>				
Purchases of short-term investments	(18,351)	(56,494)	(37,805)	(64,315)
Maturities of short-term investments	34,000	50,697	58,144	70,120
Additions to property and equipment	(1,067)	(1,071)	(2,062)	(2,359)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	14,582	(6,868)	18,277	3,446
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>				
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	842	2,733	4,136	4,650
Proceeds from issuance of common stock under ESPP	—	—	1,795	847
Net cash provided by financing activities	842	2,733	5,931	5,497
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	58	(149)	(204)	(252)
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	10,632	(4,803)	20,713	991
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period	51,975	46,783	41,894	40,989
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	<u>\$ 62,607</u>	<u>\$ 41,980</u>	<u>\$ 62,607</u>	<u>\$ 41,980</u>
<b>Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the consolidated balance sheets to the amounts shown above:</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 62,607	\$ 41,437	\$ 62,607	\$ 41,437
Restricted cash included in other assets	—	543	—	543
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	<u>\$ 62,607</u>	<u>\$ 41,980</u>	<u>\$ 62,607</u>	<u>\$ 41,980</u>

**Couchbase, Inc.**  
**Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Results**  
*(in thousands, except per share data)*  
*(unaudited)*

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Reconciliation of GAAP gross profit to non-GAAP gross profit:</b>				
Total revenue	\$ 51,589	\$ 43,139	\$ 102,916	\$ 84,135
Gross profit	\$ 45,126	\$ 37,230	\$ 90,771	\$ 72,304
Add: Stock-based compensation expense	410	385	817	723
Add: Employer taxes on employee stock transactions	28	21	98	31
Non-GAAP gross profit	<u>\$ 45,564</u>	<u>\$ 37,636</u>	<u>\$ 91,686</u>	<u>\$ 73,058</u>
Gross margin	87.5 %	86.3 %	88.2 %	85.9 %
Non-GAAP gross margin	88.3 %	87.2 %	89.1 %	86.8 %

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Reconciliation of GAAP operating expenses to non-GAAP operating expenses:</b>				
<b>GAAP research and development</b>	\$ 17,370	\$ 16,292	\$ 35,217	\$ 31,675
Less: Stock-based compensation expense	(4,214)	(3,614)	(8,207)	(6,382)
Less: Employer taxes on employee stock transactions	(170)	(123)	(479)	(231)
<b>Non-GAAP research and development</b>	<u>\$ 12,986</u>	<u>\$ 12,555</u>	<u>\$ 26,531</u>	<u>\$ 25,062</u>
<b>GAAP sales and marketing</b>	\$ 36,168	\$ 32,348	\$ 73,923	\$ 64,901
Less: Stock-based compensation expense	(6,162)	(4,032)	(11,385)	(7,273)
Less: Employer taxes on employee stock transactions	(421)	(330)	(1,103)	(450)
<b>Non-GAAP sales and marketing</b>	<u>\$ 29,585</u>	<u>\$ 27,986</u>	<u>\$ 61,435</u>	<u>\$ 57,178</u>
<b>GAAP general and administrative</b>	\$ 12,636	\$ 10,459	\$ 25,219	\$ 20,084
Less: Stock-based compensation expense	(5,370)	(4,086)	(10,374)	(7,014)
Less: Employer taxes on employee stock transactions	(172)	(59)	(327)	(88)
<b>Non-GAAP general and administrative</b>	<u>\$ 7,094</u>	<u>\$ 6,314</u>	<u>\$ 14,518</u>	<u>\$ 12,982</u>

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Reconciliation of GAAP operating loss to non-GAAP operating loss:</b>				
Total revenue	\$ 51,589	\$ 43,139	\$ 102,916	\$ 84,135
Loss from operations	\$ (21,048)	\$ (21,869)	\$ (43,588)	\$ (44,402)
Add: Stock-based compensation expense	16,156	12,117	30,783	21,392
Add: Employer taxes on employee stock transactions	791	533	2,007	800
Add: Restructuring <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	46
Non-GAAP operating loss	\$ (4,101)	\$ (9,219)	\$ (10,798)	\$ (22,164)
Operating margin	(41)%	(51)%	(42)%	(53)%
Non-GAAP operating margin	(8)%	(21)%	(10)%	(26)%

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Reconciliation of GAAP net loss to non-GAAP net loss:</b>				
Net loss	\$ (19,895)	\$ (20,651)	\$ (40,890)	\$ (42,526)
Add: Stock-based compensation expense	16,156	12,117	30,783	21,392
Add: Employer taxes on employee stock transactions	791	533	2,007	800
Add: Restructuring <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	46
Non-GAAP net loss	\$ (2,948)	\$ (8,001)	\$ (8,100)	\$ (20,288)
GAAP net loss per share	\$ (0.39)	\$ (0.44)	\$ (0.81)	\$ (0.92)
Non-GAAP net loss per share	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.17)	\$ (0.16)	\$ (0.44)
Weighted average shares outstanding, basic and diluted	50,822	46,714	50,311	46,285

<sup>(2)</sup> For the six months ended July 31, 2023, an immaterial amount of stock-based compensation expense related to restructuring charges was included in the restructuring expense line.

The following table presents a reconciliation of free cash flow to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, for each of the periods indicated (in thousands, unaudited):

	Three Months Ended July 31,		Six Months Ended July 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (4,850)	\$ (519)	\$ (3,291)	\$ (7,700)
Less: Additions to property and equipment	(1,067)	(1,071)	(2,062)	(2,359)
Free cash flow	\$ (5,917)	\$ (1,590)	\$ (5,353)	\$ (10,059)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	\$ 14,582	\$ (6,868)	\$ 18,277	\$ 3,446
Net cash provided by financing activities	\$ 842	\$ 2,733	\$ 5,931	\$ 5,497

**Couchbase, Inc.**  
**Key Business Metrics**  
*(in millions)*  
*(unaudited)*

					As of				
	Oct. 31, 2022	Jan. 31, 2023	April 30, 2023	July 31, 2023		Oct. 31, 2023	Jan. 31, 2024	April 30, 2024	July 31, 2024
Annual Recurring Revenue	\$ 151.7	\$ 163.7	\$ 172.2	\$ 180.7		\$ 188.7	\$ 204.2	\$ 207.7	\$ 214.0